DR. DAVID TOLEDO
CALIFORNIA BAPTIST UNIVERSITY



LET THE WORD OF CHRIST DWELL IN YOU RICHLY, TEACHING AND ADMONISHING ONE ANOTHER IN ALL WISDOM, SINGING PSALMS AND HYMNS AND SPIRITUAL SONGS, WITH THANKFULNESS IN YOUR HEARTS TO GOD.

COLOSSIANS 3:16



IT CONNECTS US WITH THOSE WHO HAVE GONE BEFORE AND REMINDS US THAT CHRISTIANITY IS MUCH BIGGER THAN WE ARE.



# SINGING GIVES US THE ABILITY TO ACTIVELY PARTICIPATE IN WORSHIP.



SINGING CONNECTS OUR MIND, EMOTIONS, SPIRIT, AND BODY TOGETHER IN PRAISE OF GOD.

Nº

CONGREGATIONAL SINGING IS THE ONLY THING WE DO AT CHURCH WHERE WE ARE ALL UNIFIED IN ACTION AT THE SAME TIME.

Ne

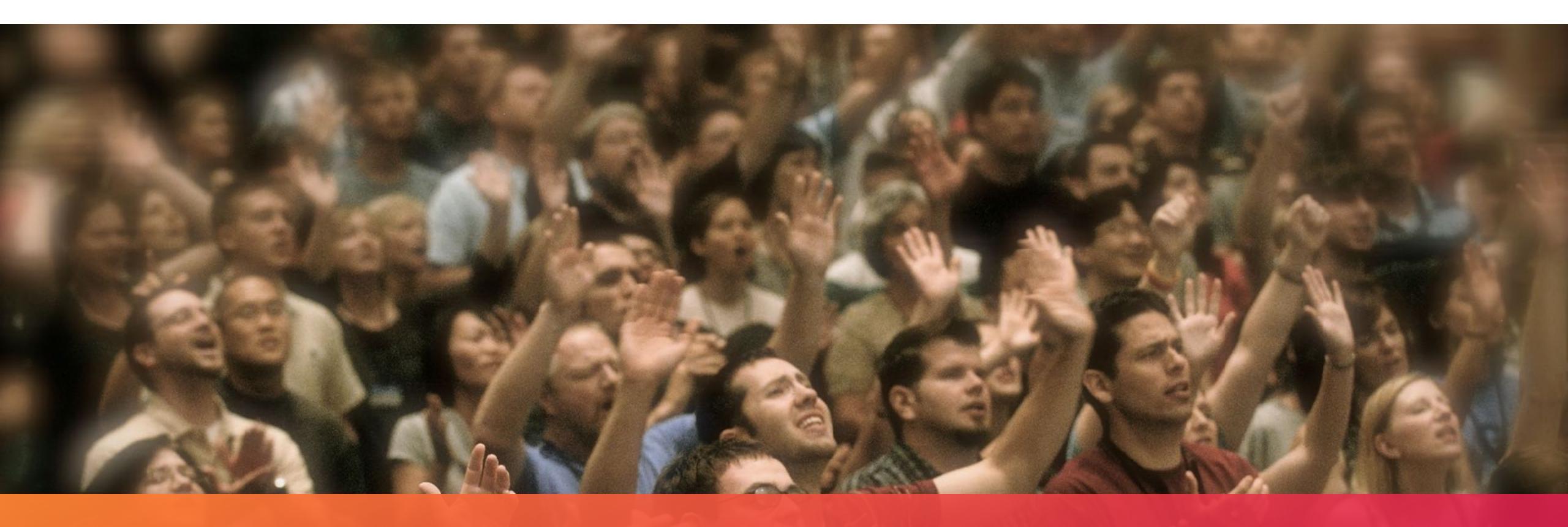
MUSIC ALLOWS US TO EXPRESS OUR EMOTIONS AND AFFECTIONS IN WAYS THAT FEW OTHER ACTIVITIES CAN.



THE SONGS OF OUR FAITH SHAPE OUR BELIEFS AND PRACTICE AS WELL AS, IF NOT BETTER, THAN MOST SERMONS.

Nº

SINGING & MAKING MUSIC TO THE LORD CELEBRATE GOD'S CREATIVITY AND OUR LIKENESS WITH HIM. IT IS AN ACT OF STEWARDSHIP.



## THE CONGREGATION IS YOUR MOST IMPORTANT ENSEMBLE





CHARACTERISTICS
OF GREAT
CONGREGATIONAL
SINGING

HOW WOULD YOU DESCRIBE LAST GREAT SINGING Songs

SANGREGATIONS.

Sing with musicality

Others?

# WHAT ARE WE FEEDING OUR FLOCK?

- The shaping power of congregational singing
- How many songs do you sing each week?
- How many songs do you repeat in a given year?
- There is a finite amount of opportunities to feed your flock. Make each one count!



#### THINGS THAT UNDERMINE CONGREGATIONAL SINGING

- Poor quality congregational songs
- The congregation isn't sure what they are supposed to do (solo stanzas, instrumental interludes, etc.)
- Poor stage leadership
- Performer's mentality from the platform
- Too much musical embellishment
- Singing range

## DR. NATHAN BURGGRAFF

From Luther to Tomlin:

A Corpus Analysis of Harmony and Melody in Congregational Songs of the American Evangelical Church



## MELODIC ANALYSIS

## Vocal Extremes in the Melodic Line

(lowest and highest notes sung)

	<b>&lt;1955</b> (100 songs)		<b>1955-1987</b> (46 songs)		1988-2017 (114 songs)			
					1988-2000		2001-2017	
					(27 songs)		(87 songs)	
	LOW	HIGH	LOW	HIGH	LOW	HIGH	LOW	HIGH
A5								0.9%
G#/Ab5								0.9%
G5								7.9%
F#/Gb5								12.3%
F5		1.0%						12.3%
E5		4.0%		2.2%		2.6%		16.7%
D#/Eb5		9.0%		2.2%				3.5%
D5		47.0%		23.9%		6.1%		10.5%
C#/Db5		12.0%		4.3%		4.4%		1.8%
<b>C</b> 5		24.0%		32.6%		4.4%		3.5%
B4		1.0%		8.7%		4.4%	0.9%	4.4%
A#/Bb4		2.0%		10.9%			3.5%	
A4				10.9%		0.9%	1.8%	0.9%
G#/Ab4					0.9%		0.9%	0.9%
G4	3.0%			4.3%		0.9%	0.9%	
F#/Gb4	2.0%						7.0%	
F4	5.0%		6.5%		1.8%		1.8%	
E4	7.0%		4.3%		3.5%		8.8%	
D#/Eb4	21.0%		6.5%		0.9%		2.6%	
D4	34.0%		39.1%		5.3%		8.8%	
C#/Db4	6.0%		6.5%		3.5%		2.6%	
Middle C4	19.0%		28.3%		1.8%		10.5%	
В3	1.0%		4.3%		1.8%		7.9%	
A#/Bb3	2.0%				1.8%		4.4%	
A3			2.2%		1.8%		7.9%	
G#/Ab3					0.9%		2.6%	
G3			2.2%				4.6%	
	% of 100		% of 46		% of 114			

**CAPLINE HEADER ELEMENT** 

#### MELODIC ANALYSIS

	<1955		1955-1987		1988-2017			
	(100 songs)		(46 songs)		(114 songs)			
					1988-2000		2001-2017	
					(27 s	ongs)	(87 songs)	
	LOW	HIGH	LOW	HIGH	LOW	HIGH	LOW	• HIGH
A5								0.9%
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G5							•	7.9%
F#/Gb5							•	12.3%
F5		1.0%					•	12.3%
E5		4.0%		2.2%		2.6%		16.7%
D#/Eb5		9.0%		2.2%				• 3.5%
D5		47.0%		23.9%		6.1%		10.5%
C#/Db5		12.0%		4.3%		4.4%		1.8%
<b>C</b> 5		24.0%		32.6%		4.4%		3.5%

After 2000,
71.3% of songs
in their original
key are above
the comfortable
melodic range!

### PRACTICAL IDEAS TO IMPROVE SINGING

- Authentic worship leadership
- Skilled musicians
- Pastoral leadership
- Stage presence and appearance
- Appropriate song and key selection
- Pastoral approach
- Awareness of stage volume
- Lighting issues

SLIDES FROM TODAY'S PRESENTATIONS

## RESOURCES.CBUWORSHIP.COM